

英語構文課題3(助動詞を中心に)

第1問 和訳せよ(基礎の確認)

- 1 She must have misunderstood what the teacher meant.
- 2 He may have left his phone on the train.
- 3 The report cannot be completely accurate.
- 4 You should have checked the data more carefully.
- 5 The problem could have been avoided with better planning.

第2問 和訳せよ。

A leader who can admit that his earlier judgment may have been wrong is often more trustworthy than one who must pretend he has never doubted himself.

第3問 和訳せよ

People may have believed that they made a decision freely, but later experiments can show that subtle changes in wording, timing, or social pressure may have guided them toward a choice they would otherwise never have made.

第4問 和訳せよ。

In a market economy, prices can tell producers what consumers want, but they cannot always show whether society as a whole is better off. A company may have increased its profits by cutting costs, yet it could have imposed hidden costs on workers, local communities, or the environment. If the government had ignored these effects, the market might have appeared efficient on the surface. However, economists must have noticed that private decisions can create public problems. That is why taxes, subsidies, or regulations can sometimes improve outcomes, even though they may have been criticized as interference with the market.